

Landscape Materials and Cultural Practices
Overview

March 10, 2021

- Regular Soil and Water Testing
 - Heavy clay soils
 - Elevated sodium levels
 - Reclaimed water challenges





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Sample ld: Turf Area - Cambridge & Covenant Hills

SATURATION EXTRACT - PLANT SUITABILITY

Test	Result	Effect on Plant Growth							
		Negligible	Sensitive Crops Restricted	Many Crops Restricted	Only Tolerant Crops Satisfactory	Few Crops Survive			
Salinity (ECe)	11.0 dS/m								
Sodium Adsorption Ratio (SAR) *	7.66								
Boron (B)	1.29 ppm								
Sodium (Na)	50.2 meg/L								
Chloride (CI)									
Carbonate (CO3)									
Bicarbonate (HCC3)									
Fluoride (F)									

^{*} Structure and water infiltration of mineral soils potentially adversely affected at SAR values higher than 6.

Test	Result	Strongly Acidic	Moderately Acidic	Slightly Acidic	Neutral	Slightly Alkaline	Moderately Alkaline	Strongly Alkaline	Qualitative Lime
pH	8.0 s.u.								
									Low
							1 -		

EXTRACTABLE NUTRIENTS

					DIL TEST RATIN			
Test	Result	Sufficiency Factor		NO3-N				
	nesuit		Very Low	Low	Medium	Optimum	Very High	HOOM
Available-N	20 ppm	0.3						9 ppm
Phosphorus (P) - Olsen	22 ppm	0.5						э ррш
Potassium (K)	517 ppm	1.3						NH4-N
Potassium - sat. ext.	2.8 meg/L							11 ppm
Calcium (Ca)	4640 ppm	0.9						
Calcium - sat. ext.	23.0 meg/L							Total
Magnesium (Mg)	1420 ppm	2.0						Exchangeable Cations(TEC)
Magnesium - sat. ext.	63.0 meg/L							OBIIONS(120)
Gopper (Gu)	2.3 ppm	0.5						334 meg/kg
Zinc (Zn)	2 ppm	0.1						so-r modra
Manganese (Mn)	7 ppm	0.2						
Iron (Fe)	70 ppm	0.4						
Boron (B) - sat. ext.	1.29 ppm	4.3						
Sulfate - sat. etd.	120.0 meg/L	40.0						
Exch Aluminum								

PARTICLE SIZE ANALYSIS

Cu, Zn, Mn and Fe were analyzed by DTPA extract.

Graphical interpretation is a general guide. Optimum levels will vary by crop and objectives.

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- Transitioning from "Cool Season" to "Warm Season" Turf
 - Kikuyu Grass, Pennisetum clandestinum
 - Drought tolerant
 - Requires less fertilization and pesticides than "cool season" grass
 - Once established, Kikuyu competes with turf weeds and other invasives, eliminating the need for herbicides
 - o Prevalent throughout southern California
 - Many prominent golf courses have successfully transitioned to Kikuyu



Composted Mulch

- Helps reduce soil moisture loss
- Helps control weed germination
- Insulates soil, protecting roots from extreme summer and winter temperatures
- Can improve soil biology, aeration and structure
- Can improve soil fertility as certain mulch types decompose
- Inhibits certain plant diseases
- Reduces the likelihood of tree damage from mowing operations
- LARMAC budgets 150k annually



- Tree Trimming Chippings
 - Used in Fuel Modification and Open Space areas
 - Reduces need for herbicides
 - Helps retain moisture
 - Improves aesthetics
 - Responsible use for green waste by keeping it onsite



Aerating

- Improves air exchange between the soil and atmosphere
- Enhances soil water uptake
- Improves fertilizer uptake and use
- Reduces water runoff and puddling
- Promotes stronger root systems
- o Reduces soil compaction
- Enhances heat and drought stress tolerance
- Improves resiliency and cushioning
- Promotes thatch breakdown



- Top Dressing for Sports Fields
 - Improves playability
 - Improves the health of the turf to reduce dependence on chemicals
 - Helps level minor depressions
 - Helps control "thatch"
 - Helps reduce hard compacted soils
 - Improves aeration and drainage
 - Improves seedbed for overseeding



- Grubs (Japanese Beetle) Destroy Turf Areas
 - Now only 1 treatment per year
 - Granular application- No EPA signal word
 - No spraying required
 - o 26% of 750 acres of landscape is turfgrass
 - Replacement sod is \$2.00 per square foot







Shot Hole Borer

- This is a rapidly spreading pest-disease complex in which several fungal species are vectored by ambrosia beetles that attack numerous hardwood tree species throughout California
- It was first identified in Los Angeles in 2012 and has since spread into the surrounding counties
- Treatment- "Bark Banding Application" to the trunk of the tree
 - Only the lower portion of the tree trunk is addressed



- Founders Park- EZ Flow
 - Combines irrigation and fertilizers
 - More efficient fertilizer application
 - Reduce the need for herbicides and pesticides
 - Reduces fertilizer runoff
 - Dispensing fertilizers in small concentrations is the most responsible way to fertilize

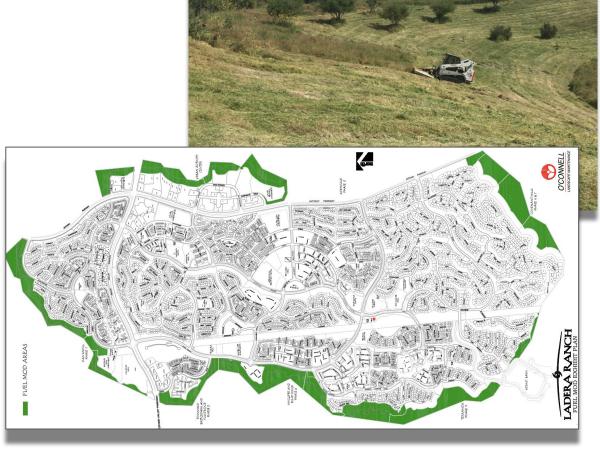


• Citrus Orchard

- "EZ Flow" Fertigation tank
- Free of Synthetic herbicides and pesticides
- Composted Mulch
- Organic maintenance practices



- Fuel Modification
 - Over 90 Acres
 - OCFA Inspections
 - Stricter guidelines
 - o Reduced hand labor
 - Pesticide Free



Reducing the Use of the Most Common Materials Used

#	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Product Name	Lifeline	Speedzone	Quicksilver	Harrell's Spray Max	Pentra Bark	Safari	Masterline	Criterion 2F	Pendulum	Atrimmec
What is it?	Non selective herbicide	Sylective broadleaf herbicide	Selective broadleaf herbicide	Oil- based spray adjuvant	Bark penetrating surfactant	Insecticide	Incecticide	Insecticiae	Freemergenge	Plant growth regulator
Signal Word	CAUTION	CAUTION	CAUTION	CAUTION	CAUTION	CAUTION	CAUTION	CAUTION	CAUTION	CAUTION
Use / Target	Invasive weeds	Combined for broadleaf weeds in turf			Treat "Shot	Hole Borer"	Gruba / Sca	ale / Aphids	Weed inhibitor	Fastest growing shrubs
	Tree Wells								Renovated	
	DG Trails	T (0 0					Grubs in turf exp	in turf expect sports fields,	areas to and	
Where	Shrub Areas		sports felds inclu enbelts, passive pa			ees, mostly Sycamore and Koelreuteria	scale on vines //shrubs, Aphids on shrubs, roses	other nown areas prone to	Selected shrub areas	
	Pavers	0						severe veed		
	Sidewalks		<u>/ \</u>						infestation	
Method	"Spot" or target application with backpack sprayer	Truck mounted sprayer and/or backpack sprayer			"Bark Banding" spra		Truck mounted sprayer or backpack sprayer		Truck mounted or backpack sprayer of spread by granular	Truck mounted or backpack sprayer
X / Year	Ongoing		Once per year		As ne	eded	Grubs 2x/year nee	other pests as ded	As needed	2-3x /year